FIG. 1

100

Expr ::= IDENT ◄————104

| NUMBER ◄————102

| "let" Ident = Expr "in" Expr

| Expr + Expr ◄————106

| Expr - Expr ◄————108

FIG. 2

200

1 ◄————202

a ◄————204

1 + a ◄————210

2 - 4 + b ◄————206

let x = 1 in 1 + x ◄————208

FIG. 3

/300

```
abstract structure Exp ◄——————314
    case Const ◄————306
      val as Integer
    case Bin ◄————308
      op as Op
      left as Exp ◄————302
      right as Exp ◄————304
    case Let ◄————310
      name as Name
      def as Exp
      body as Exp
    case Var
      name as Name

  enum Op
    Add
    Sub

  type Name = String
```

FIG. 4

/400

```
structure Exp
  public override ToString() as String?
    match me
      x as Const:
        return ToString(x.val)
      x as Bin:
        return "(" + x.left + ToString(x.op) + x.right + ")"
      x as Let:
        return "(let " + x.name + "=" + x.def + " in " + x.body +
")"
      x as Var:
        return x.name

  ToString(o as Op) as String?
    match o
      Add:  return "+"
      Sub:  return "-"
```

Stephen A. Wight   Our Ref. No. 3382-64896
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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FIG. 5

500

```
Closed(e as Exp) as Boolean
    return Closed(e, {})          510

type BoundedNames = Set of Name          512
Closed(e as Exp, ns as BoundedNames) as Boolean
    match e          502
        Const(_):   return true          504
        Bin(_,l,r): return Closed(l, ns) and Closed(r, ns)          518
        Let(n,d,b): return Closed(d, ns) and Closed(b, ns + {n})
        Var(n):     return n in ns          506
```

508   514   516

FIG. 6

600

```
Eval(e as Exp) as Integer
    require Closed(e, {})
    return Eval(e, {->})

type Environment = Map of Name to Integer
Eval(e as Exp, env as Environment) as Integer
    require Closed(e, Indices(env))
    match e
        Const(v):   return v
        Bin(o,l,r): return Eval(o, Eval(l, env), Eval(r, env))
        Let(n,d,b): return Eval(b, env + {n -> Eval(d, env)})
        Var(n):     return env(n)

Eval(o as Op, l as Integer, r as Integer) as Integer
    match o
        Add:  return l + r
        Sub:  return l - r
```

Stephen A. Wight
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
For: ACCESS DRIVEN FILTERING
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Our Ref. No. 3382-64896

FIG. 7

FIG. 8

Stephen A. Wight
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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FIG. 9

900

906 914 916

Exp   [Any, Const, Var, Bin, Let] ◄——— 902
       [0,   1,   2,   3,   4] ◄——— 904

912 908 910

Op   [Any, Add, Sub] ◄——— 918
      [0, 1, 2] ◄———920

FIG. 12

1200

(a) Let ◄——— 1202

n   d   b

(b) "x"   (c) Const   (d) Var ◄——— 1208

1204   1206

9   (e) x ◄——— 1212

1210

Stephen A. Wight
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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Our Ref. No. 3382-64896

FIG. 10

Stephen A. Wight   Our Ref. No. 3382-64896
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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FIG. 11

1100

1102

BIN

OP	VALUE	LEFT	VALUE	RIGHT	VALUE
0	ANY	0	ANY	0	ANY
0	ANY	0	ANY	1	CONST
0	ANY	0	ANY	2	VAR
0	ANY	0	ANY	3	BIN
0	ANY	0	ANY	4	LET
0	ANY	1	CONST	0	ANY
0	ANY	1	CONST	1	CONST
0	ANY	1	CONST	2	VAR
0	ANY	1	CONST	3	BIN
0	ANY	1	CONST	4	LET
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
1	ADD	1	CONST	1	CONST
1	ADD	1	CONST	2	VAR
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
2	SUB	4	LET	3	BIN
2	SUB	4	LET	4	LET

Stephen A. Wight
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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Our Ref. No. 3382-64896

FIG. 13

FIG. 14

1400

FIG. 15

1500

TEST ACCEPTANCE 1518

DOMAIN CONFIGURATION 1516

TREE GENERATOR 1514

STATIC SEMANTIC 1512

ACCESS MONITOR 1510

EXPRESSION EVALUATOR 1508

1502

PROCESSOR(S) 1504

1506

MEMORY

Stephen A. Wight
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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Our Ref. No. 3382-64896

FIG. 16

Stephen A. Wight   Our Ref. No. 3382-64896
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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FIG. 17

1700

```
abstract structure Exp
    case Const          1710
      val as Integer     1711
    case Bin             1720
      op as Op           1721
      left as Exp        1722
      right as Exp       1723
    case Let             1730
      name as Name       1731
      def as Exp         1732
      body as Exp        1733
    case Var             1740
      name as Name       1741


    enum Op
    Add                  1750
    Sub


    type Name = String   1760
```

FIG. 18

Choose Configuration Elements

Select Types

```
⊞  ☐ namespace AsmL
⊞  ☐ namespace Microsoft
⊟  ☐ namespace Test
   ⊟  ☑ structure Test.Exp
         ☑ structure Test.Exp.Const
         ☑ structure Test.Exp.Bin
         ☑ structure Test.Exp.Let
         ☑ structure Test.Exp.Var
      ☑ enum Test.Op
      ☐ type Test.Name
      ☐ type Test.BoundedNames
      ☐ type Test.Environment
```

◀ | | ▶

OK | Cancel

FIG. 19

/1900

/1910

Edit Domain for structure Test.Exp.Bin
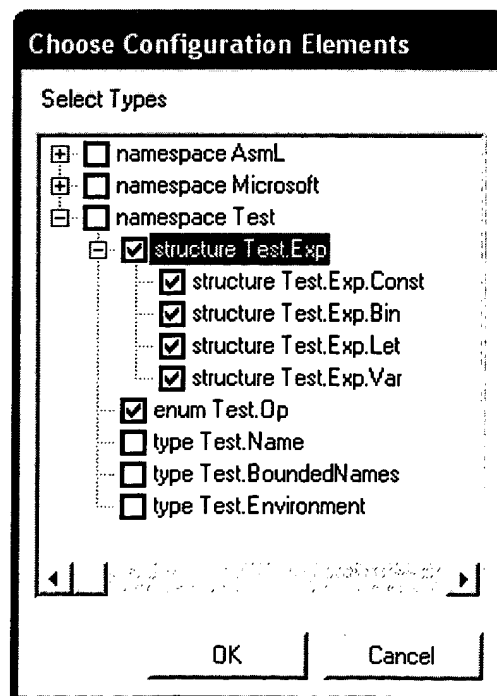
Defined /1921

C Use Definition /

□ Evaluate Dynamically

/1924

Inherited /1922

C Use Type

Selected Types

Available Types

<=

=>

Up

Down

Generated /1920

⊙ Use Generator

/1930

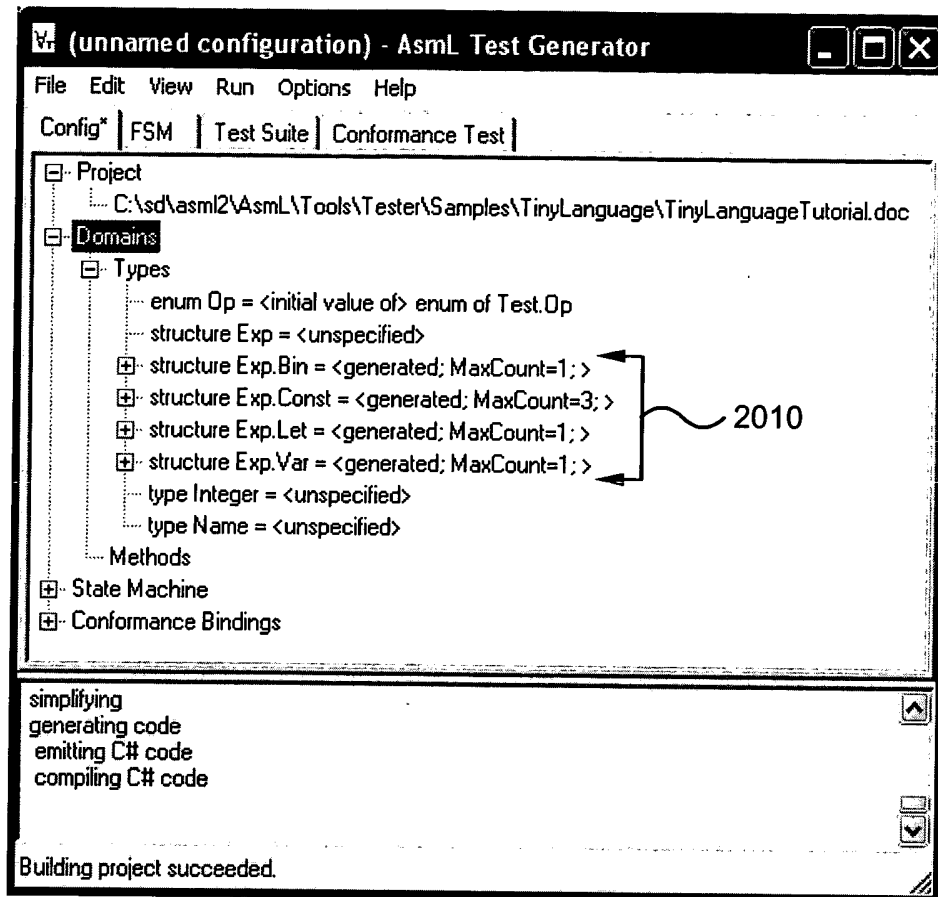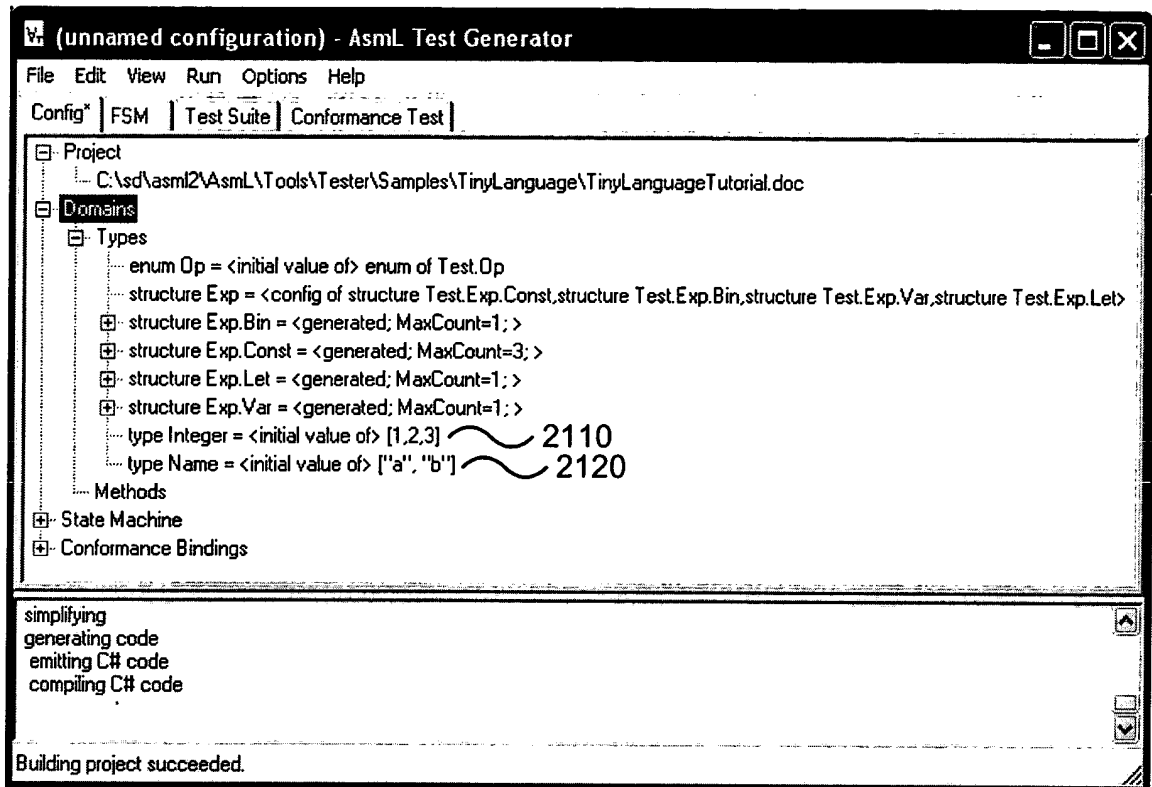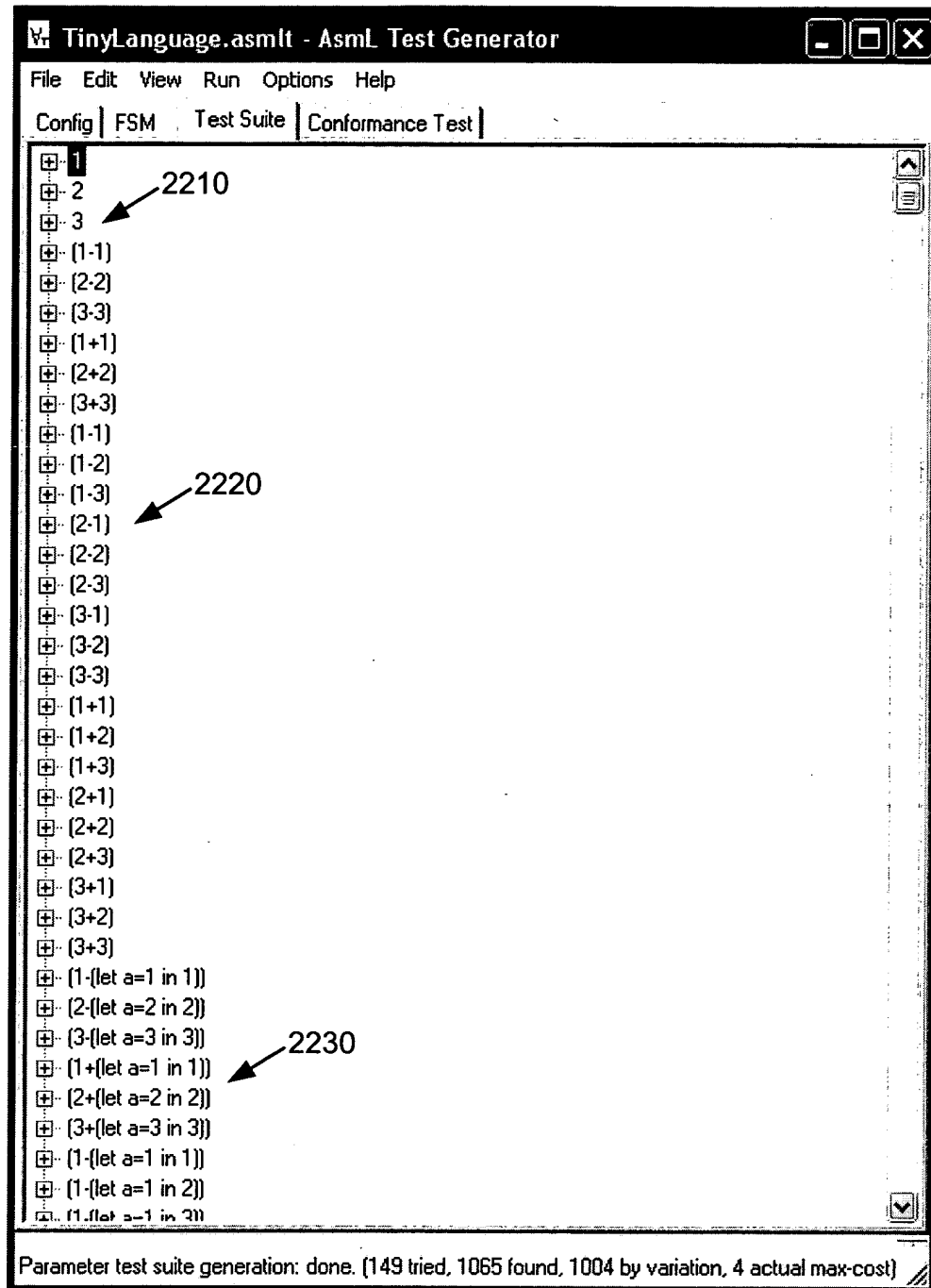MaxCount   1

/1940

OK   Cancel

Stephen A. Wight   Our Ref. No. 3382-64896
Klarquist Sparkman, LLP
121 SW Salmon Street, Suite 1600
Portland, Oregon 97204
Telephone: 503/226-7391
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Express Mail Label EV339201001US   Mailed: August 27, 2003   Sheet 14 of 17

FIG. 20


```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ ▌ (unnamed configuration) - AsmL Test Generator         [_][□][X]          │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┤
│ File   Edit   View   Run   Options   Help                                  │
│                                                                            │
│ Config* │ FSM │ Test Suite │ Conformance Test │                            │
│ ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐    │
│ │ ⊟ Project                                                           │    │
│ │    └ C:\sd\asml2\AsmL\Tools\Tester\Samples\TinyLanguage\TinyLanguageTutorial.doc │
│ │ ⊟ Domains                                                           │    │
│ │    ⊟ Types                                                          │    │
│ │       ─ enum Op = <initial value of> enum of Test.Op                │    │
│ │       ─ structure Exp = <unspecified>                               │    │
│ │       ⊞ structure Exp.Bin = <generated; MaxCount=1; >               │    │
│ │       ⊞ structure Exp.Const = <generated; MaxCount=3; >             │  2010 │
│ │       ⊞ structure Exp.Let = <generated; MaxCount=1; >               │    │
│ │       ⊞ structure Exp.Var = <generated; MaxCount=1; >               │    │
│ │       ─ type Integer = <unspecified>                                │    │
│ │       └ type Name = <unspecified>                                   │    │
│ │    └ Methods                                                        │    │
│ │ ⊞ State Machine                                                     │    │
│ │ ⊞ Conformance Bindings                                              │    │
│ └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘    │
│ ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐ [▲]   │
│ │ simplifying                                                      │        │
│ │ generating code                                                  │        │
│ │  emitting C# code                                                │        │
│ │  compiling C# code                                               │ [▤]   │
│ │                                                                  │ [▼]   │
│ └────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘        │
│ Building project succeeded.                                                │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

FIG. 21

FIG. 22

FIG. 23